



## **Educational Goals and Objectives for Rotations on:**

Inpatient G1 G2

## **Educational Goals and Objectives:**

Patient Care and Procedural Skills:

### PGY-1:

- Ability to take a complete medical history and perform a careful and accurate physical examination.
- Ability to write concise, accurate and informative histories, physical examinations, and progress notes.
- Define patients' medical problems and generate appropriate differential diagnosis
- Develop rational, evidence-based management strategies
- Ability to perform basic procedures:
  - Venipuncture
  - Arterial puncture
  - Nasogastric intubation.
- Participation and later leadership of discussions of end-of-life issues with families.

### PGY-2:

- Demonstrates the ability to obtain and document an accurate and complete history from patient, caretaker or outside resources as noted above with occasional input from faculty.
- Begins to deal with sensitive topics such as:
  - Compliance/adherence issues
  - End of life issues in patients
  - Sensitive histories such as sexual history, domestic violence history, psychiatric history, and substance abuse history
- Learning to provide appropriate balance between supervision and autonomy of interns.
- Creates constructive educational environment and provides feedback to interns and students.
- Interprets reports of:
  - Echocardiograms
  - Cardiovascular stress tests
  - Simple cardiac catheterization films
  - CT scan for pulmonary embolism and for evaluation of masses, chest abnormalities and abdominal symptoms
  - Nutritional assessment
- Understands the indication for:
  - Initiation of acute dialysis
  - PEG tubes for patients with malnutrition
- · Relies on occasional faculty input.
- PGY2 must satisfy the competency for PGY 1 level above
- Evaluation Methods:
  - Direct observation
  - Mini CEX
  - Written evaluation through New Innovations





- Chart review of documentation
- End of rotation competency tool

# **Practice-Based Learning and Improvement:**

#### PGY-1:

- Identify and acknowledge gaps in personal knowledge/skills in the care of hospitalized patients.
- Develop and implement strategies for filling gaps in knowledge and skills.
- Commitment to professional scholarship, including systematic and critical perusal of relevant print and electronic literature, with emphasis on integration of basic science with clinical medicine, and evaluation of information considering the principles of evidence-based medicine.
- Learn to receive feedback in a constructive manner
- Read up on diseases, drugs, treatments and tests as gaps are identified

## PGY2 must satisfy the competency for PGY 1 level above

- Invite feedback from supervisors readily
- Teach team members about the results of reading and searches of the literature
- Demonstrate the use of Apps or smartphone to find selected answers based on gaps in knowledge.
- Evaluation Methods:
  - Direct observation
  - End of rotation competency tool

## **Systems-Based Practice:**

## PGY-1:

- Understand and utilize the multidisciplinary resources necessary to care optimally for hospitalized patients.
- Use evidence-based, cost-conscious strategies in the care of hospitalized patients.
- Understanding when to ask for help and advice from senior residents and attending physicians.
- Effective collaboration with other members of the health care team, including residents at all levels, medical students, nurses, clinical pharmacists, physical therapists, nutritionists, speech pathologists, respiratory therapists, social workers, and providers of home health services.
- Knowing when and how to request medical subspecialist consultation, and how best to utilize the advice provided.
- Knowing when and how to request ethics consultation, and how best to utilize the advice provided.
- Consideration of the cost-effectiveness of diagnostic and treatment strategies.

### PGY-2:

- PGY2 must satisfy the competency for PGY 1 level above
- Willingness and ability to teach medical students and PGY-1 residents.
- Evaluation Method:
  - End of rotation competency tool

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# Medical Knowledge:

PGY-1:

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Expand clinically applicable knowledge base of the basic and clinical sciences underlying the care of medical patients.

- Access and critically evaluate current medical information and scientific evidence relevant to patient care.
- PGY-1 Understand basic pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management of medical illnesses commonly seen in a hospitalized patient such as:
  - Pneumonia,
  - ARF,
  - Hyponatremia,
  - Delirium,
  - Weight loss,
  - Respiratory failure,
  - Chest pain,
  - Abdominal pain,
  - Hypertensive urgency,
  - Liver failure.

Defines, recognizes and initiates diagnostic and therapeutic management for medical illnesses such as:

- Common infectious syndromes
- UTI/pyelonephritis
- Pneumonia: community and hospital acquired
- COPD/Asthma exacerbations
- DVT/PE
- Diabetes Mellitus
- DKA and NKHOC
- Acute coronary syndromes
- Non ST Elevation MIs
- Congestive Heart Failure
- Atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular response
- Pancreatitis, cholecystitis, diverticulitis
- Acute renal failure
- Volume depletion
- Delirium
- Uncontrolled hypertension
- Recognize the indications for and basic interpretation of diagnostic studies

### PGY-2:

- Develop and demonstrate proficiency in above.
- Evaluation Methods:
  - End of rotation quiz
  - Annual in-service exam
  - End of rotation competency tool





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# **Interpersonal and Communication Skills:**

### PGY-1:

- Communicate effectively and establish rapport with patients and families and initiate communication with them on a regular basis.
- Communicate effectively with other healthcare professionals and physician colleagues at all levels
- Communicate effectively with all non-physician members of the health care team to assure comprehensive and timely care of hospitalized patients.
- Present information concisely and clearly both verbally and in writing on patients.
- Organized and articulates presentations on rounds.
- Functions as an effective team member.
- Provides timely and thorough electronic documentation of patient care.

### PGY-2:

- PGY2 must satisfy the competency for PGY 1 level above
- Effectively carries out difficult discussions, such as sensitive topic discussions with occasional faculty input.
- Provides teaching and feedback to more junior team members on their communication styles.
- Functions as an effective team leader.
- Evaluation Methods:
  - Direct observation
  - End of rotation competency tool
  - o Mini CEX

### **Professionalism:**

### PGY-1:

- Interact professionally towards patients, families, colleagues, and all members of the health care team.
- Acceptance of professional responsibility as the primary care physician for patients under his/her care.
- Appreciation of the social context of illness.
- Understand ethical concepts of confidentiality, consent, autonomy and justice.
- Understand professionalism concepts of integrity, altruism and conflict of interest.
- Increase self-awareness to identify methods to manage personal and professional sources of stress and burnout.
- Increase knowledge and awareness of personal risks concerning drug/alcohol abuse for self and colleagues, including referral, treatment and follow-up.

### PGY-2:

- PGY2 must satisfy the competency for PGY 1 level above
- Identifies ethical issues and the resources available to solve them.
- Strives for patient care and knowledge excellence.
- Reliably identifies and accomplishes necessary tasks.
- Evaluation Methods:
  - Direct observation



End of rotation competency tool